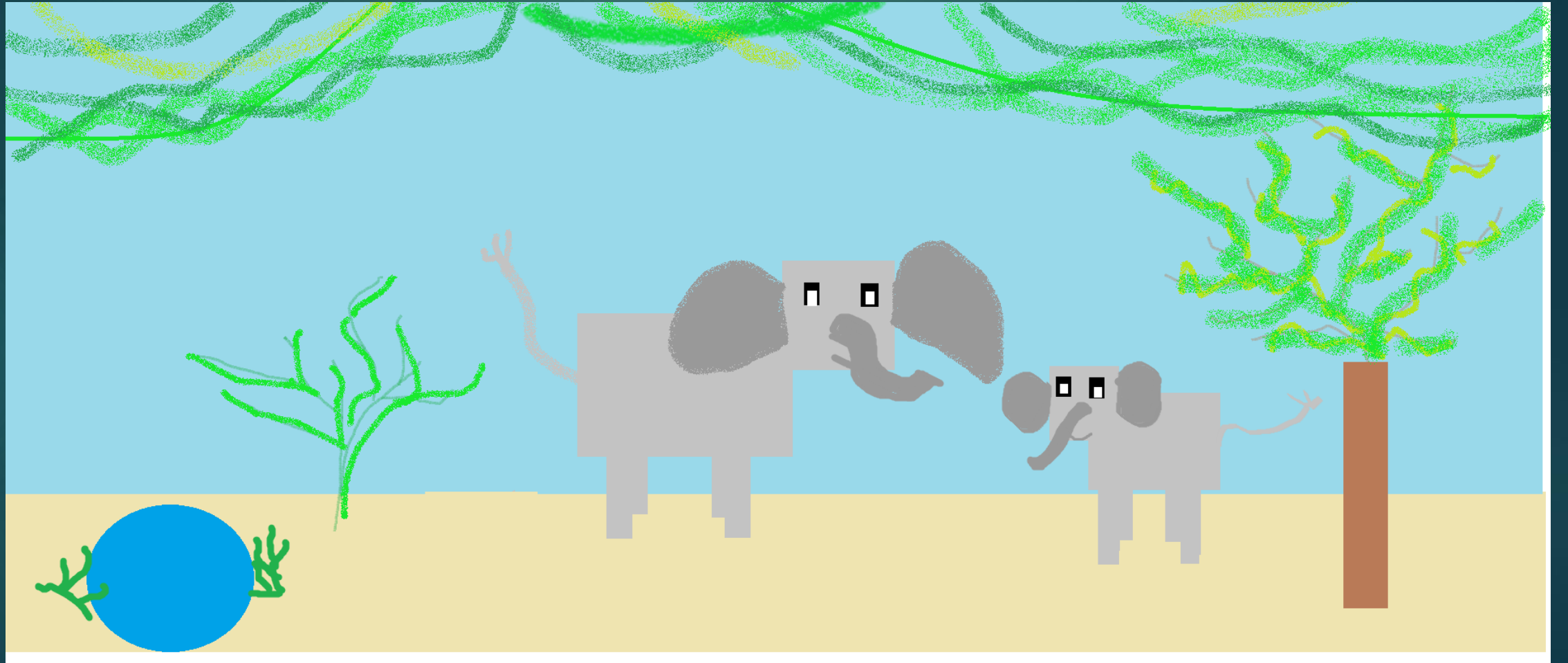
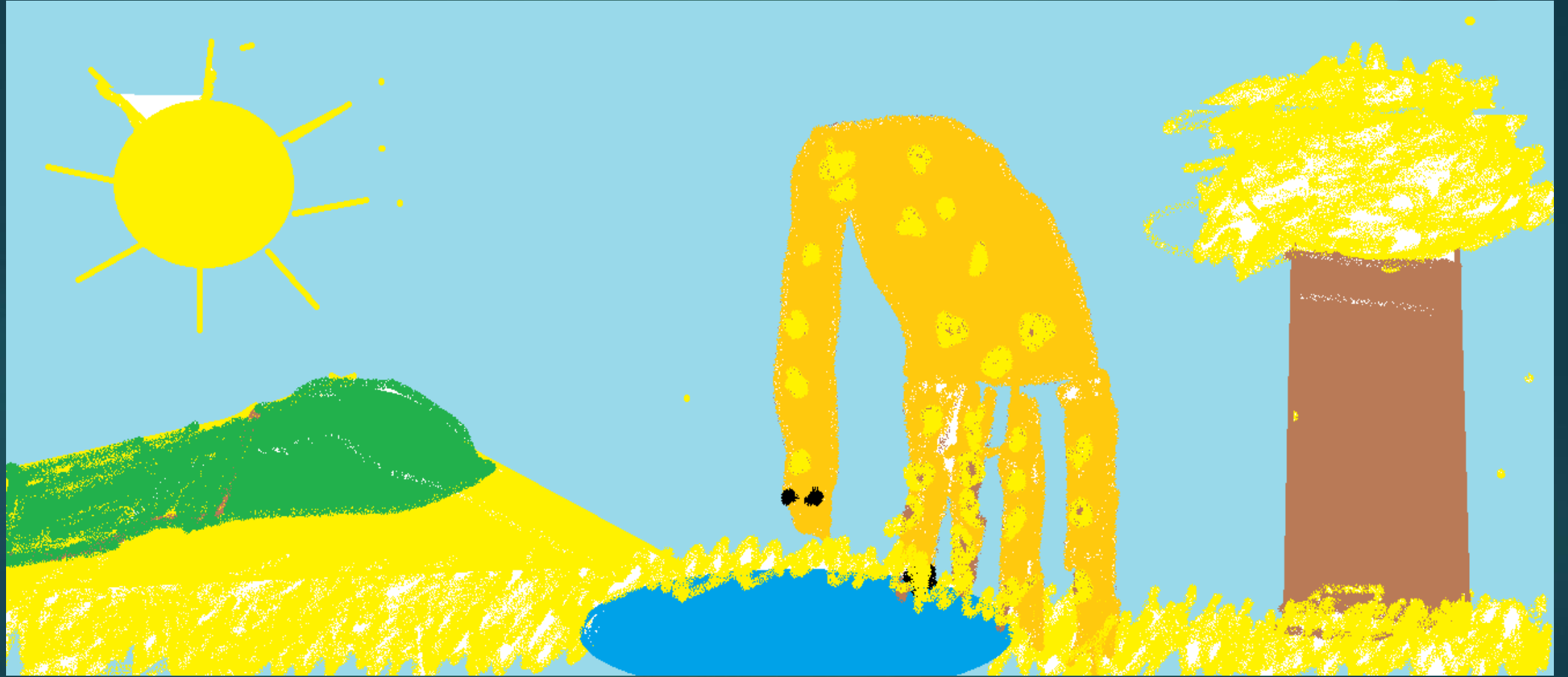
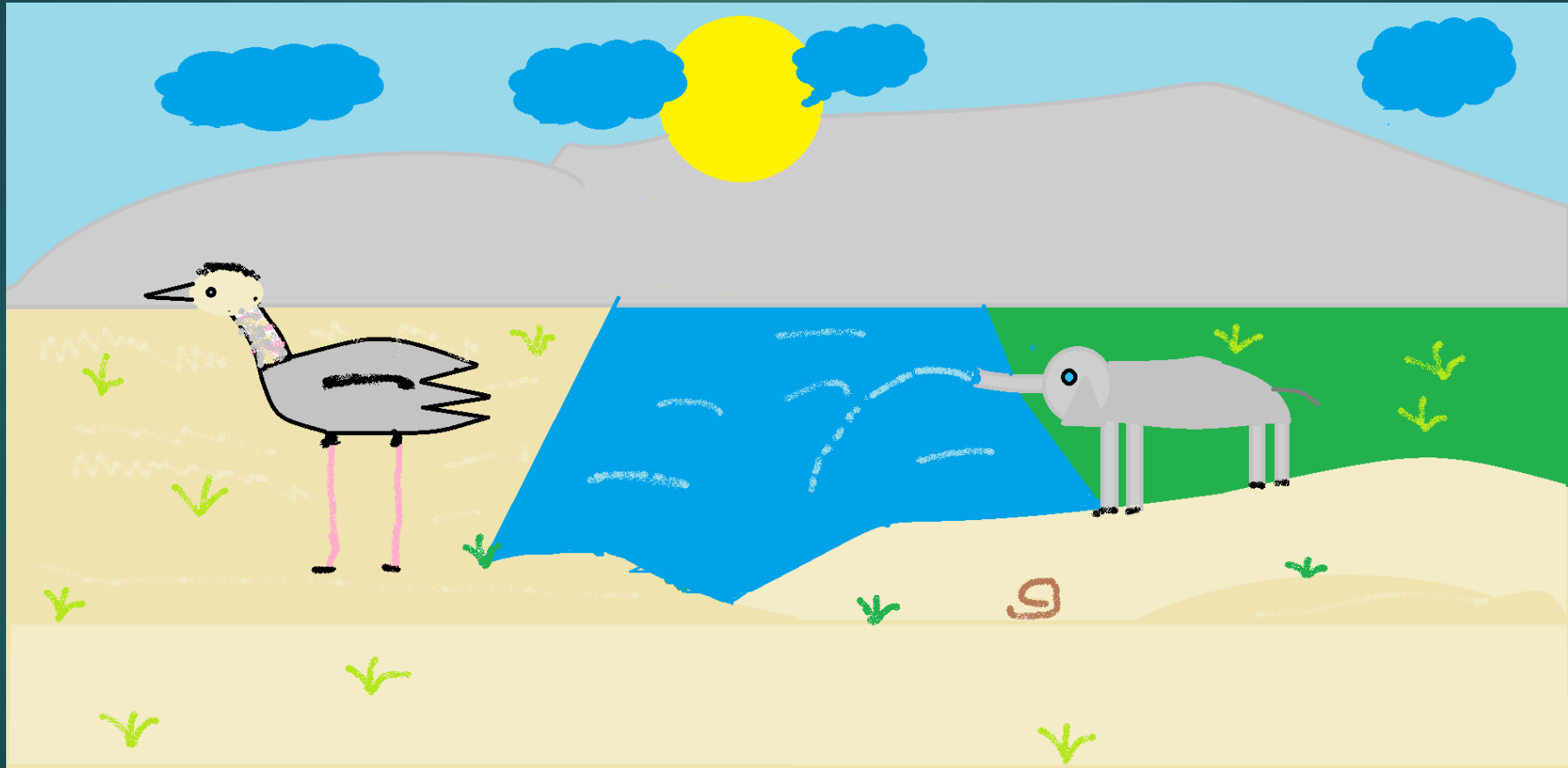


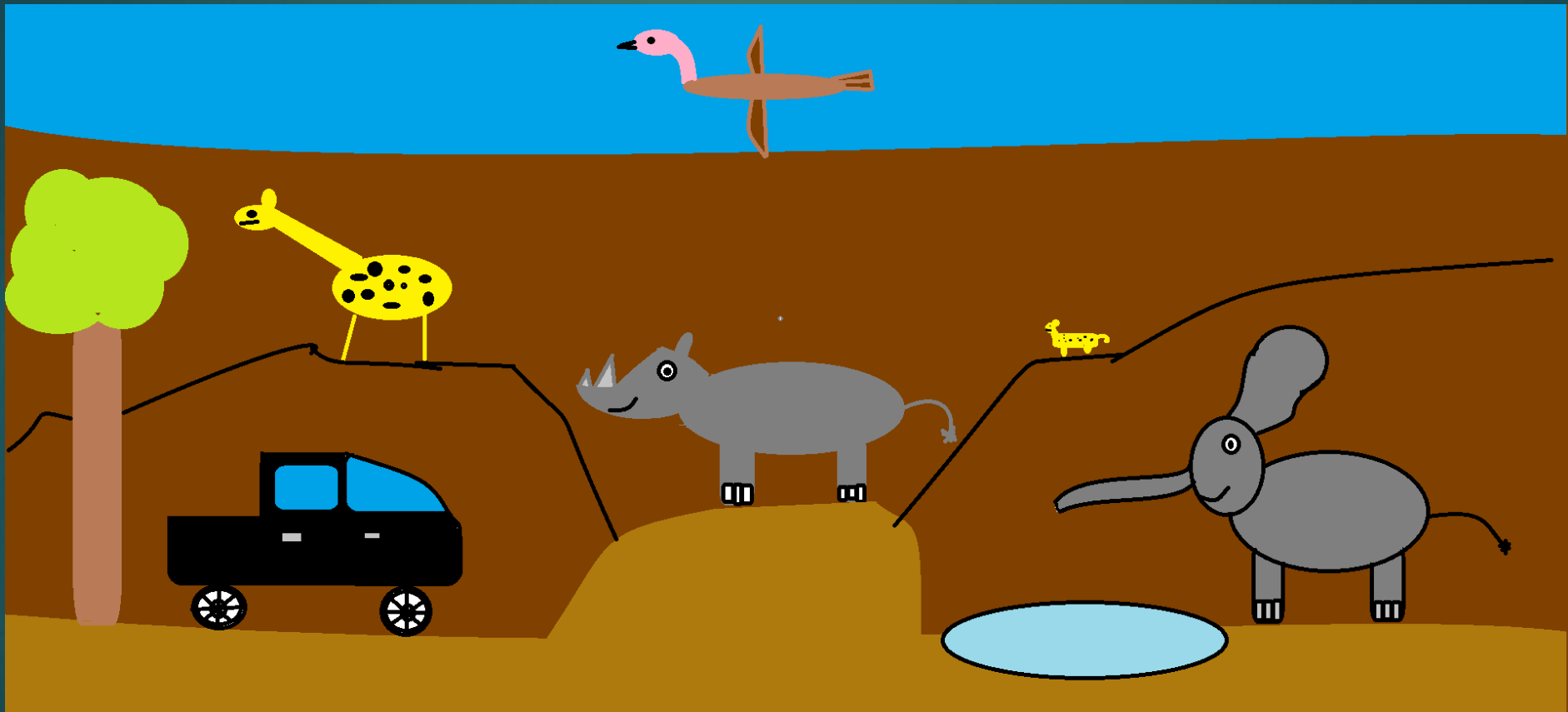
4D NIE HEJTUJE,
TYLKO CHĘTNIE
INTEGRUJE !







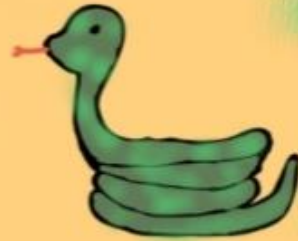


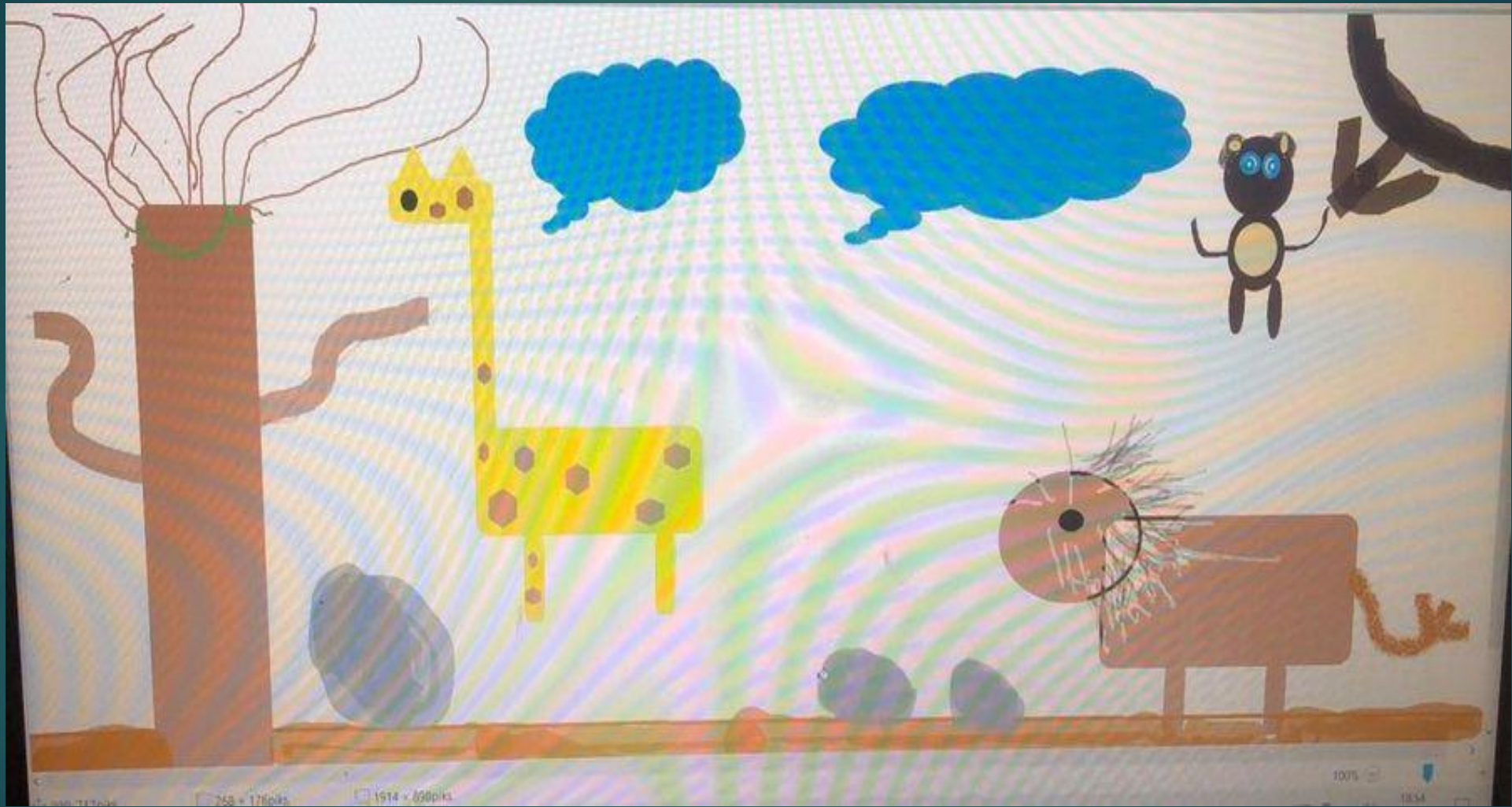


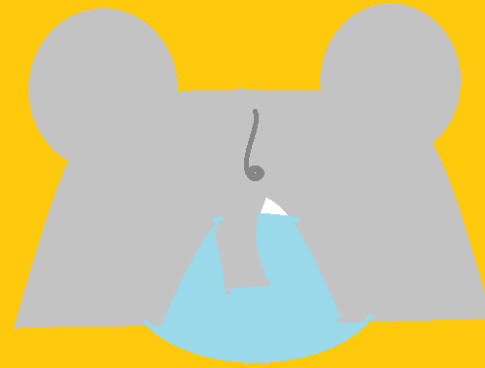




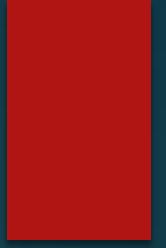
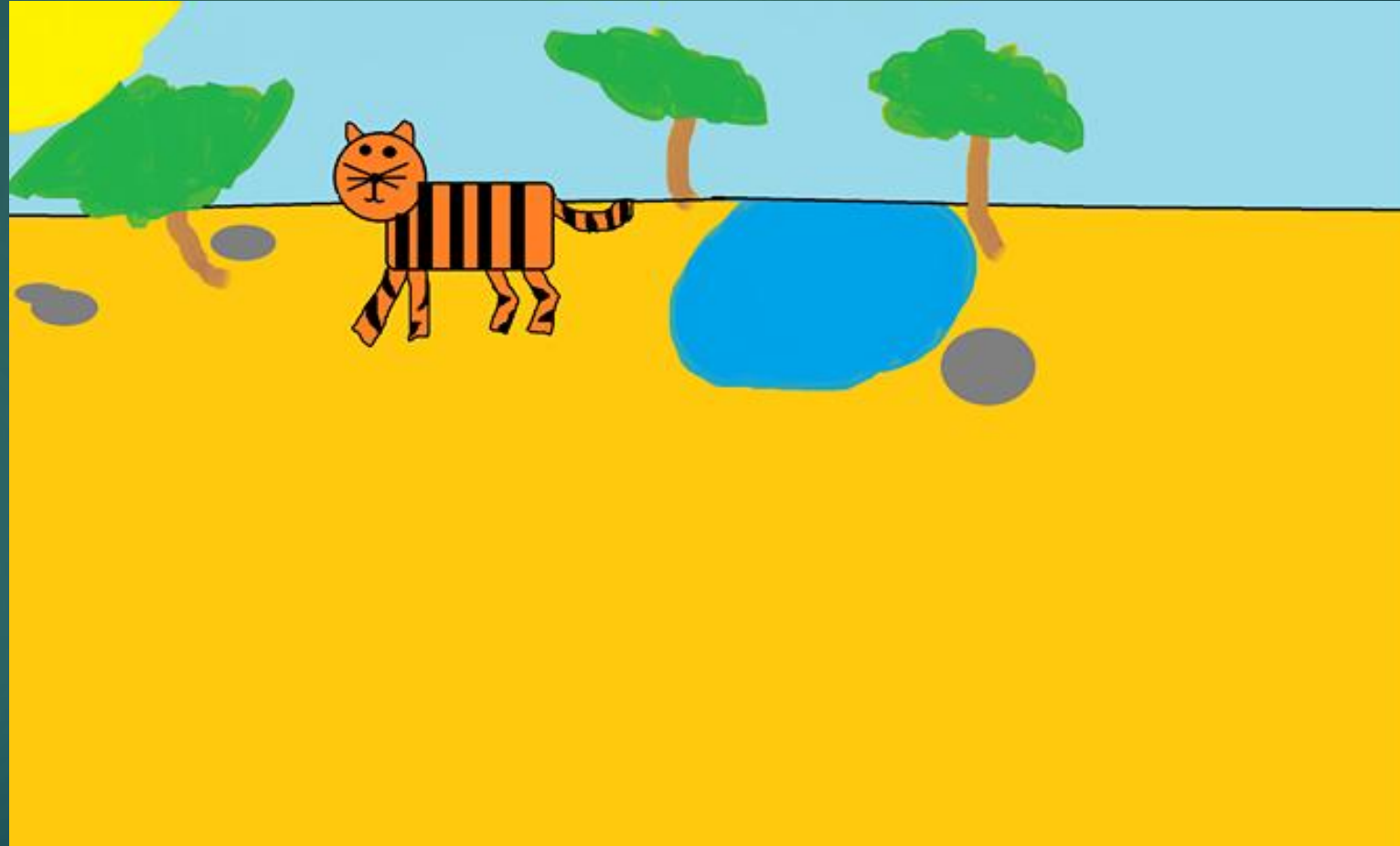
Safari



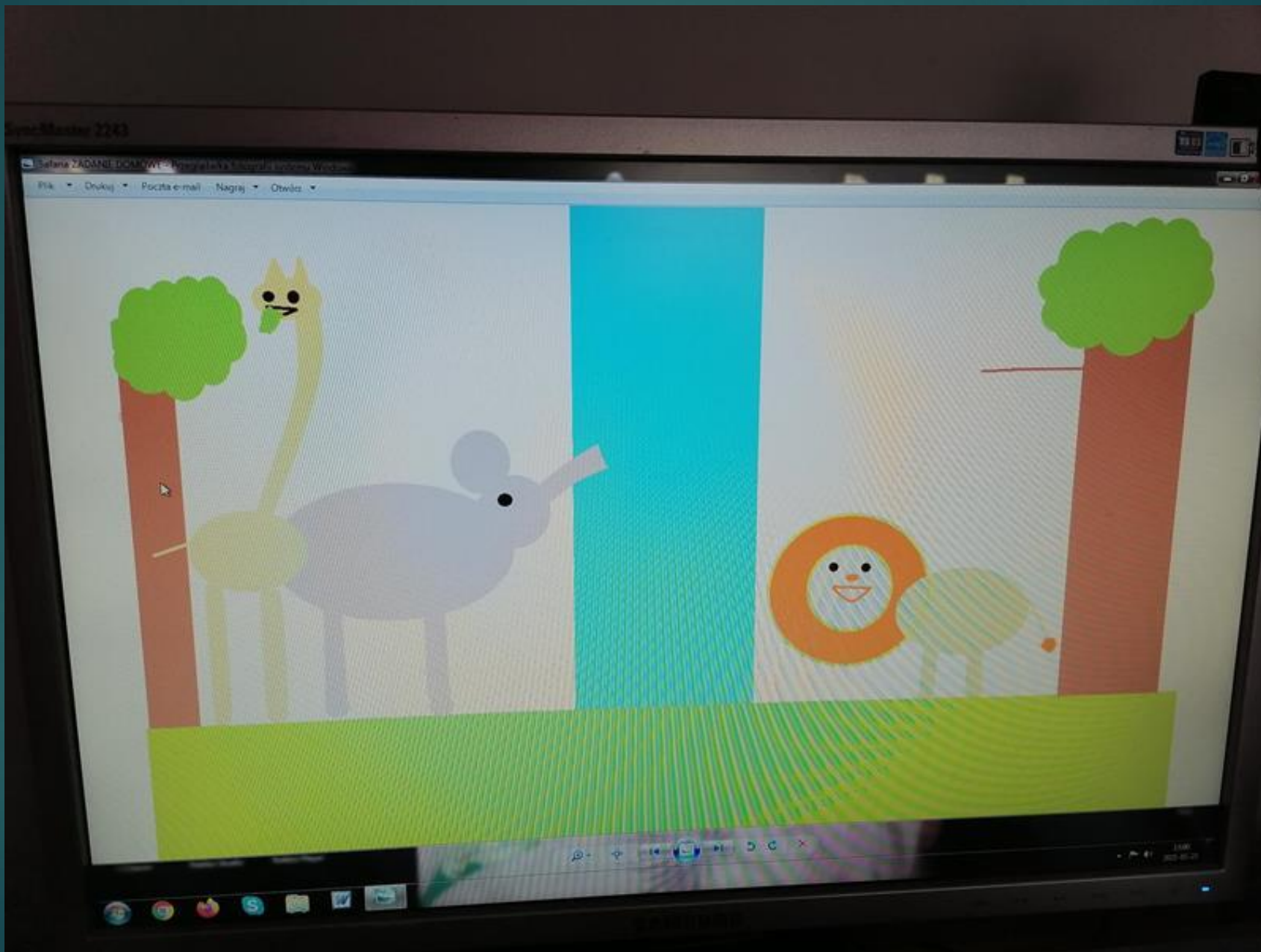


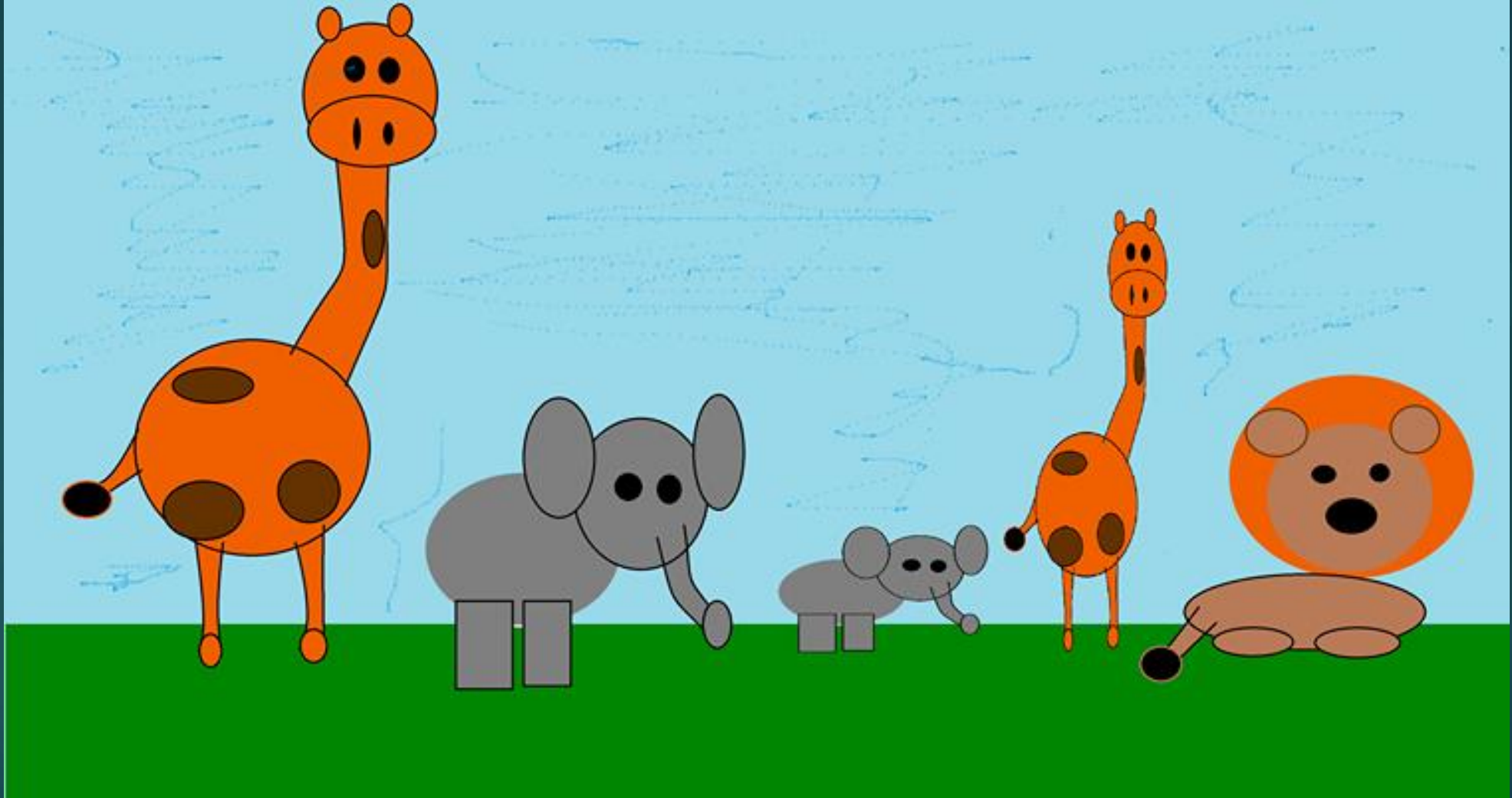


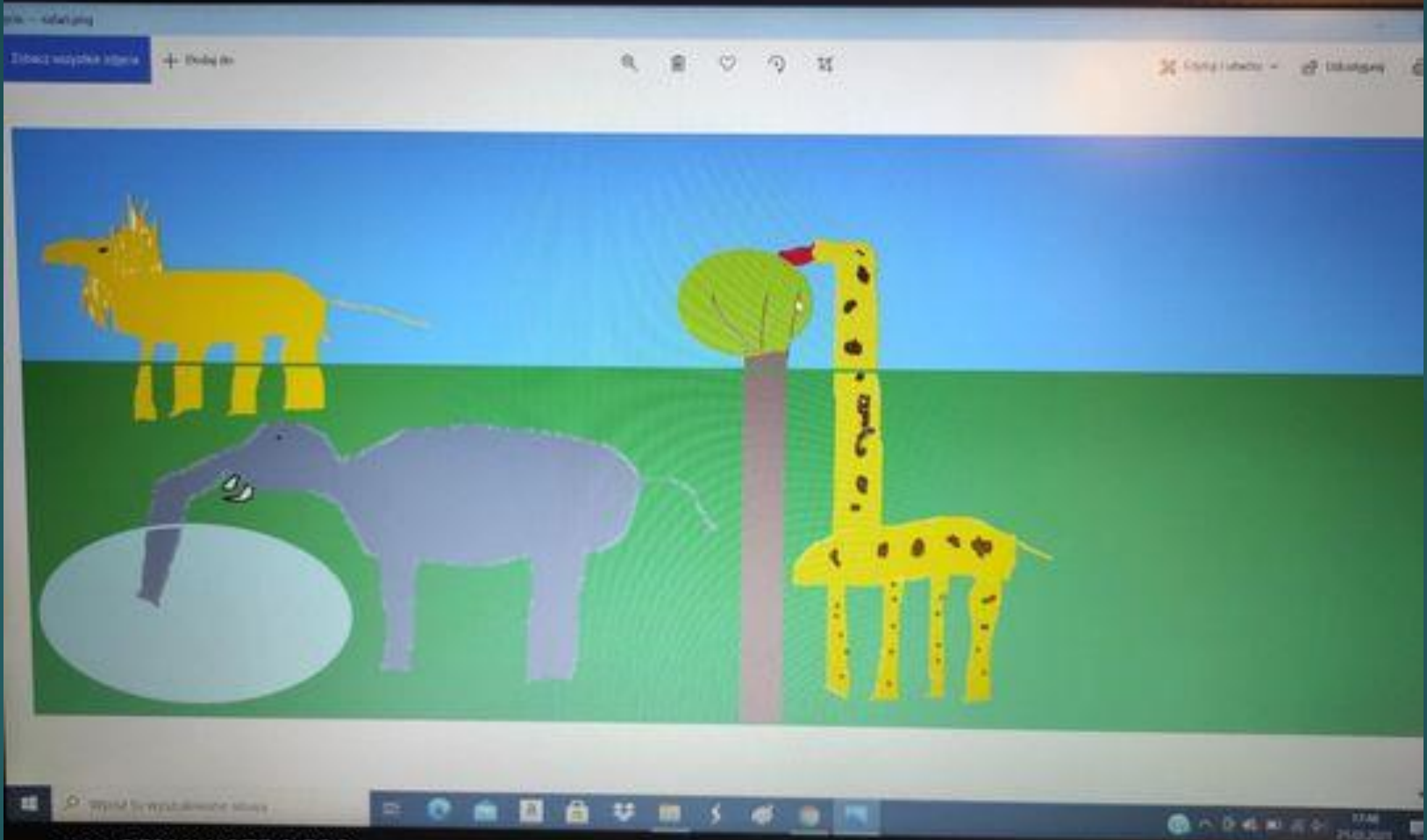








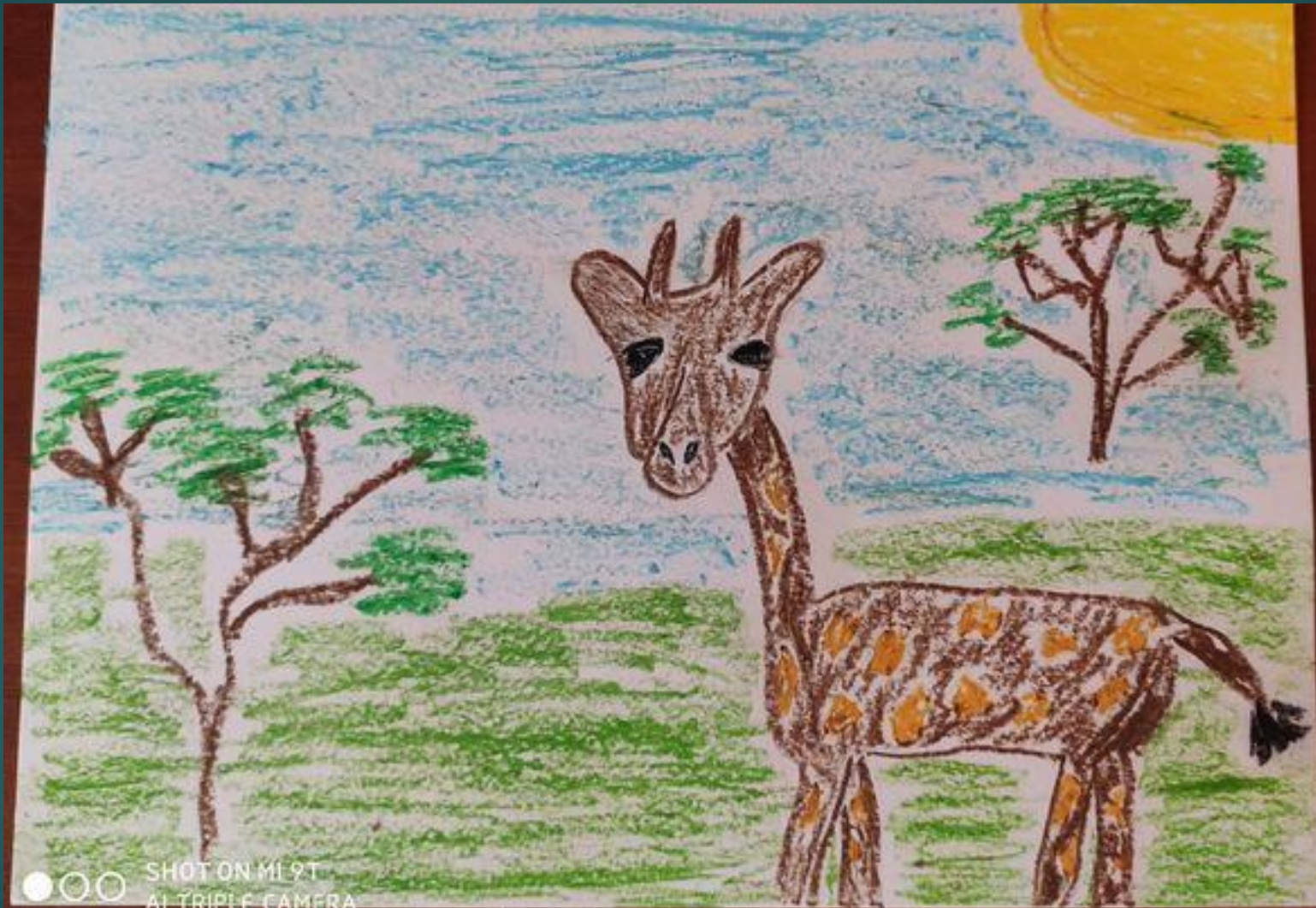




REDMI NOTE 9 PRO
AI QUAD CAMERA





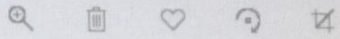




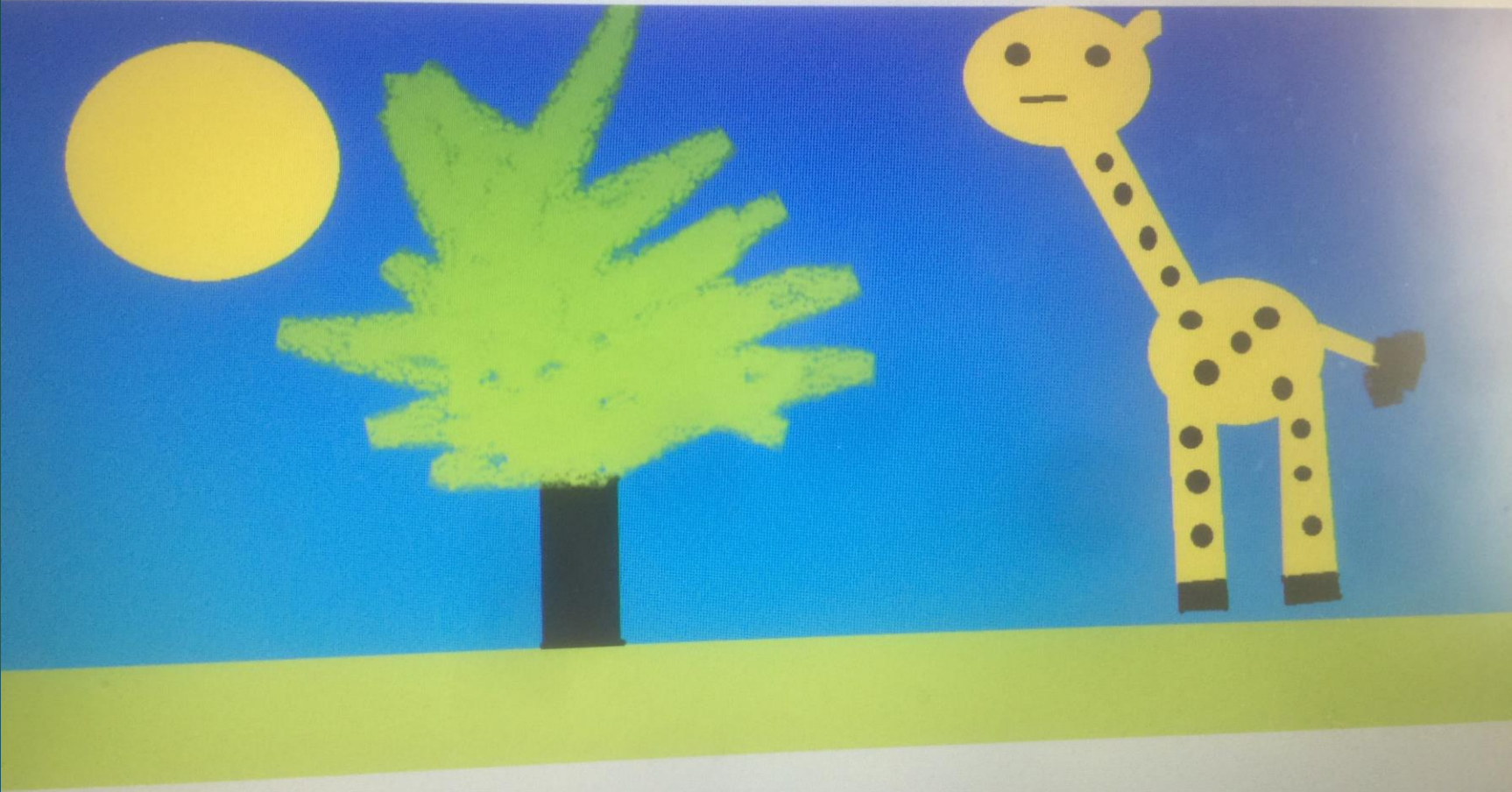
safari.png

cz wszystkie zdjęcia

+ Dodaj do



Edytuj i utwórz



Wpisz tu wyszukiwane słowa



